

Subject card

Subject name and code	Contract obligations. Traditional approaches and contemporary challenges - lecture, PG_00144286						
Field of study	Law						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2022		Academic year of realisation of subject		2025/2026		
Education level	uniform Master's studies		Subject group		Optional subject group		
Mode of study	evening studies		Mode of delivery		at the university		
Year of study	4		Language of instruction		Polish		
Semester of study	7		ECTS credits		2.0		
Learning profile	academic		Assessment form		credit		
Conducting unit	Division of Roman Law -> Department of Civil Law -> Faculty of Law and Administration -> Rector						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		dr Bartosz Szolc-Nartowski				
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	15		0.0		35.0	50
Subject objectives	To learn about the basic problems related to contractual obligations and to present them in the context of the European tradition of private law and the challenges of modernity.						

Learning outcomes	Course outcome	Subject outcome	Method of verification
	[PRAWOJ5_UW03] The graduate demonstrates deepened skills of using complex theoretical points of view to analyze, interpret and plan strategies of legal activities; solves concrete problems connected with the creation, application and interpretation of legal regulations, anticipates the course of their solution and predicts the effects of planned activities	is able to use complex theoretical approaches to analyze, interpret and design strategies for legal actions; is able to generate solutions to specific problems related to law and forecast the course of their solution and predict the effects of planned actions	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_UW06] The graduate is able to assess the usefulness of typical procedures and good practice in the implementation of tasks connected with various spheres connected with law and related fields	is able to assess the suitability of typical procedures and good practices for carrying out complex tasks related to various areas of law and related fields	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_KK02] He/she is aware of the necessity to widen professional competences and qualifications, to improve skills, is able to indicate the direction of own development and education independently in widened and deepened way	is aware of the need to expand professional competences and qualifications, as well as improve skills, is able to independently determine the directions of his/her own development and education at an extended and in-depth level	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_KO04] The graduate is ready to prepare own projects connected with the creation, application and interpretation of legal regulations, including projects co-financed by the European Union's funds	is ready to undertake the preparation of its own social projects, taking into account legal, economic and political aspects, including the preparation and implementation of projects co-financed by the European Union	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_KO03] He/she is prepared for active participation in groups, organizations and institutions connected with law, is also able to communicate with specialists and non-specialists in the field of law	is ready to actively participate in groups, organizations and institutions carrying out professional activities related to law, and is also able to communicate with people who are and are not specialists in the field of law	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG06] He/she has systematic knowledge about the man as the subject establishing social structures and principles of their operation and about the man as the individual operating in these structures	has structured knowledge about man as a subject constituting social structures and the principles of their functioning, as well as about man as an individual functioning in these structures	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG07] The graduate knows methods and tools, including techniques of data and information acquisition, as well as research methods appropriate for the field of study and the related disciplines	knows the methods and tools, including data and information acquisition techniques and research methods, appropriate for legal sciences and other related disciplines, including disciplines from other scientific fields	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WK13] He/she has advanced knowledge of the functioning of professional self-governments in legal professions, is familiar with the principles of judges' and prosecutors' professions, and has knowledge of the organization of the judiciary in Poland.	has in-depth knowledge of the functioning of professional self-governments of legal professions, knows the rules for performing the professions of judge and prosecutor, has knowledge of the organization of the justice system in Poland	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG05] The graduate demonstrates systematic knowledge about the types of legal relations and the governing regularities	has structured knowledge of the types of legal relations and the rules that govern them	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_UK09] He/she demonstrates wide skills in preparing speeches in the field of law in Polish and foreign language	has advanced skills in preparing oral presentations, in Polish and a foreign language, in the field of law and related sciences	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG04] He/she knows the system of Polish law, mutual connections within the system and connections of Polish law with the European Union law and international law	knows the Polish legal system, the interconnections within this system and the connections between Polish law and European Union law and international law	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion

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[PRAWOJ5_WG03] He/she demonstrates deepened knowledge about the political system in Poland, about individual authorities with particular consideration of legislative authority and the judiciary,	has in-depth knowledge of the system of government in Poland, of individual bodies of government, with particular emphasis on the legislative and judicial authorities	[SW1] oral statement/ conversation/discussion
[PRAWOJ5_WK10] He/she understands and knows the basic concepts and principles of industrial property protection and copyright law, as well as understands the need for proper protection of intellectual property and managing its resources	knows and understands the basic concepts and principles of industrial property protection and copyright law and understands the need for proper protection of intellectual property and management of its resources	[SW1] oral statement/ conversation/discussion
[PRAWOJ5_UW01] He/she has advanced skills in observation and interpretation of social phenomena, analyzes their connections with various areas, activity of legal science and the related disciplines	has in-depth skills in observing and interpreting social phenomena, analyzes their connections with various areas, branches of law and related sciences	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_KR06] He/she behaves in ethical and professional way, follows the principles of ethics	is convinced of the importance of behaving in an ethical and professional manner, acts in accordance with the principles of ethics	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_WK11] The graduate has deepened knowledge of the principles of creating and developing basic forms of individual entrepreneurship.	has in-depth knowledge of the principles of creating and developing basic forms of individual entrepreneurship	[SW1] oral statement/ conversation/discussion
[PRAWOJ5_UW02] The graduate utilizes theoretical knowledge in legal science and the connected academic disciplines to analyze and interpret complex legal issues	is able to use and integrate theoretical knowledge of law and related scientific disciplines in order to analyze and interpret complex legal problems	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_UW05] He/she can observe and analyze moral, ethical and legal dilemmas in professional work	is able to notice, analyze and diagnose moral and legal dilemmas in professional work	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_WG08] He/she has deepened knowledge of sources of Polish law, its changes and processes of law formation	has in-depth knowledge of the sources of Polish law, its changes and the process of its creation	[SW1] oral statement/ conversation/discussion
[PRAWOJ5_UW04] He/she efficiently observes and analyzes moral, ethical and legal dilemmas in professional work	efficiently uses legal and professional principles and standards in the professional activity undertaken	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_WK12] He/she has knowledge of occupational health and safety in public administration institutions	has knowledge of occupational health and safety in public administration institutions	[SW1] oral statement/ conversation/discussion
[PRAWOJ5_KR05] He/she prepares responsibly to his/her work; can determine priorities in work and plan work appropriately	prepares for his/her work responsibly, is able to determine priorities at work and plan work appropriately	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_UU12] He/she acquires knowledge efficiently and develops his/her professional skills using various sources (in native and foreign language) and modern technologies	is able to efficiently acquire knowledge and develop professional skills using various sources (in native and foreign languages) and modern technologies	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_KR07] The graduate is ready to take up professional challenges, takes up efforts and is persistent in the implementation of individual and group activities in the creation, application or interpretation of legal regulations and related sciences	is ready to take on professional challenges, makes an effort and is persistent in carrying out individual and team activities in the field of law and related sciences	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion
[PRAWOJ5_KK01] The graduate is deeply aware of the level of his/her knowledge and skills, and also understands the need of lifelong learning	has a deeper awareness of the level of his/her knowledge and skills, and understands the need for lifelong learning	[SK1] oral statement/conversation/ discussion

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	[PRAWOJ5_UO11] He/she can work well in a team and can coordinate the team's work when solving legal problems, interpreting legal acts, and preparing written or oral opinions on a matter.	is able to work in a team and is able to coordinate the work of the team in solving legal problems, interpreting legal acts, preparing a written or oral position on the matter	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG09] He/she demonstrates deepened and systematic knowledge about the processes of changes of political systems and of individual authorities, as well as the consequences of these changes	ma pogłębioną i uporządkowaną wiedzę o procesach zmian w systemach władzy i poszczególnych jego organach władzy, jak również konsekwencje tych zmian	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_UW07] He/she has the skills in understanding and analyzing social phenomena and utilizing this analysis in his/her professional work.	has a developed ability to understand and analyze social phenomena and use this analysis in professional work	[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG01] The graduate demonstrates deepened and systematic knowledge about the character of legal science, its place in the system of sciences and mutual relations.	has in-depth and structured knowledge of the nature of legal sciences, their place in the system of sciences and their relations to other sciences	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
	[PRAWOJ5_WG02] He/she knows wide terminology and concepts in the scope of law and connected disciplines	ma pogłębioną i uporządkowaną wiedzę o charakterze nauk prawnych, ich miejscu w systemie nauk i relacjach do innych nauk	[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion
Subject contents	Polish law repeats the model of the general contractual liability clause adopted in the French Civil Code. The tendency to generalize the premises of liability was also reflected in the amendment of the German Civil Code (in 2002). In Roman law, the standards of contractual liability were built taking into account the context of individual contracts. The lecture will present basic concepts and solutions from Roman casuistry to the challenges of contemporary private law.		
Prerequisites and co-requisites			
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	oral responses	51.0%	100.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature	W. Dajczak, T. Giaro, F. Longchamps de Berier, Prawo rzymskie. U podstaw prawa prywatnego, Warszawa 2014, s. 480-553. Literatura uzupełniająca:	
	Supplementary literature	R. Zimmermann, The Law of Obligations. Roman Foundations of the Civilian Tradition, Oxford University Press, 1996.	
	eResources addresses		
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Rule dies interpellat pro homine Rule fur semper moram facere videtur		
Work placement	Not applicable		

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