University of Gdańsk

Subject card

Subject name and code	Business financing - lecture, PG_00136462		
Field of study	Administration		
Date of commencement of studies	October 2025	Academic year of realisation of subject	2027/2028
Education level	Bachelor’s studies	Subject group	Obligatory subject group in the field of study
Mode of study	part-time studies	Mode of delivery	at the university
Year of study	3	Language of instruction	Polish
Semester of study	5	ECTS credits	3.0
Learning profile	academic	Assessment form	credit
Conducting unit	Department of Financial Law -> Faculty of Law and Administration -> Rector		
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor	dr Łukasz Karczyński	
	Teachers		

Lesson types							
	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						

Learning activity and number of study hours					
	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan	Participation in consultation hours	Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	20	0.0	55.0	75

Subject objectives	The aim of the lecture is to deepen and supplement knowledge in the fields of financial law, civil law, and commercial law, including the theory and practice of obtaining funds from external sources to finance business operations. In addition to theoretical topics, the lecture will also present practical aspects related to the interpretation and subsumption of financial law norms, drawing on the body of legal doctrine and case law. The primary objective of the lecture is to impart the necessary knowledge and create conditions for group work using source materials. The direct result should be an understanding of the basic sources of capital for business operations, and the indirect result should be the acquisition of practical skills related to the interpretation of financial law provisions.

Learning outcomes	<table><tr><th>Course outcome</th><th>Subject outcome</th><th>Method of verification</th></tr><tr><td>[ADMINL3_WG03] At an advanced level, the student is able to characterize the system of public authority (national, local, and EU-level), the structure of administration, the process of appointing bodies, their competencies, and the domains in which they operate, as well as the legal and organizational conditions of administrative functioning.</td><td>is able to characterize at an advanced level the legal and organizational conditions of the functioning of administration related to the financing of business activities</td><td>[SW4] test/exam - oral or written</td></tr><tr><td>[ADMINL3_KK01] The student is aware of the role of knowledge in problem-solving, as well as the necessity of relying on expert knowledge – including opinions of doctrine and case law – in situations that exceed the capacity to solve the problem independently.</td><td>is aware of the role of knowledge in solving problems, as well as the need to use expert knowledge - including the views of doctrine and jurisprudence - in situations that exceed the possibilities of solving a problem related to business financing on one's own</td><td>[SK4] test/exam - oral or written</td></tr><tr><td>[ADMINL3_WK04] The student knows and understands the current dilemmas regarding the functioning of institutions of substantive and procedural law in the sphere of the state and administration. Additionally, he identifies key phenomena occurring in the market economy and economics, including knowledge and understanding of the basic principles of public finance and the operation of various forms of entrepreneurship.</td><td>knows and understands the basic principles of public finance and the functioning of various forms of entrepreneurship.</td><td>[SW4] test/exam - oral or written</td></tr><tr><td>[ADMINL3_WG01] At an advanced level, the student is able to define the sciences of law, administration, and politics, as well as knows the concepts and terminology appropriate to them.</td><td>knows the relevant concepts and terminology related to obtaining funds from external sources to finance business activities</td><td>[SW4] test/exam - oral or written</td></tr></table>
Subject contents	1. Characteristics of financing sources for enterprise development 2. Bank loans as a source of business financing 3. Leasing as a source of business financing 4. Factoring as a source of business financing 5. Issuing shares as a method of external financing for enterprise development 6. Issuing bonds as a method of external financing for enterprise development 7. Venture capital/private equity funds
Prerequisites and co-requisites	none
Assessment methods and criteria	<table><tr><th>Subject passing criteria</th><th>Passing threshold</th><th>Percentage of the final grade</th></tr><tr><td>written exam - test</td><td>50.01%</td><td>100.0%</td></tr></table>
Recommended reading	<table><tr><td>Basic literature</td><td>R. Mroczkowski, Nadzór nad funduszami inwestycyjnymi, Warszawa [latest edition] I. Pruchnicka-Grabias, Finansowanie działalności gospdsoarczej w Polsce, Warszawa [latest edition] J. Bednarz, E. Gostomski, Finansowanie działalności gospodarczej. Warszawa [latest edition]</td></tr><tr><td>Supplementary literature</td><td>J. Gliniecka (red.) Financial law, Gdańsk [latest edition] Bień, W., Rynek papierów wartościowych, Warszawa [latest edition] Szumański, A (red.), System Prawa Prywatnego, t. 19, Prawo papierów wartościowych, Warszawa [latest edition] Socha J., Rynek papierów wartościowych w Polsce, Warszawa [latest edition] K. Zacharzewski, Prawo giełdowe, Warszawa [latest edition]</td></tr><tr><td>eResources addresses</td><td></td></tr></table>
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	
Work placement	Not applicable

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