

Subject card

Subject name and code	, PG_00149175						
Field of study	Political Studies						
Date of commencement of studies	October 2026		Academic year of realisation of subject			2028/2029	
Education level	Bachelor's studies		Subject group			Obligatory subject group in the field of study Optional subject group Subject group related to scientific research in the field of study	
Mode of study	full-time studies		Mode of delivery			at the university	
Year of study	3		Language of instruction			Polish	
Semester of study	5		ECTS credits			3.0	
Learning profile	academic		Assessment form			credit	
Conducting unit	Institute of Political Science -> Faculty of Social Sciences -> Rector						
Name and surname of lecturer (lecturers)	Subject supervisor		prof. dr hab. Piotr Niwiński				
	Teachers						
Lesson types	Lesson type	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar	SUM
	Number of study hours	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30
	E-learning hours included: 0.0						
Learning activity and number of study hours	Learning activity	Participation in didactic classes included in study plan		Participation in consultation hours		Self-study	SUM
	Number of study hours	30		0.0		45.0	75
Subject objectives	Showing the sources and continuity in Russian foreign policy. A detailed presentation of the breakthrough moments in Russia's history that determine its foreign policy towards Europe. Pointing to the dual nature of Russian foreign policy, searching for sources of identity and a place between the West, Orthodox identity and Asia - the roots of the Eurasian and Atlantic options. Showing the conflicts provoked by Russia over the last 100 years						
Learning outcomes	Course outcome		Subject outcome			Method of verification	
	[POLL3_U13] Can prepare oral presentations on specific issues using sources and theoretical approaches.		Is able to prepare oral presentations on specific issues using sources and theoretical approaches.			[SU1] oral statement/conversation/discussion	
	[POLL3_K04] Recognizes the necessity of maintaining an appropriate ethical stance in professional and public activities, and is prepared to take into account and respect different points of view arising from diverse political, cultural, and social contexts.		Recognizes the need to maintain an appropriate ethical attitude in professional work and public activities.			[SK1] oral statement/conversation/discussion	
	[POLL3_W03] Has advanced knowledge of the role and importance of political and social participation of an individual in the functioning of political entities.		"			[SW1] oral statement/conversation/discussion	

Subject contents	The beginnings of the Russian state - Varsk and Khazarian influences. Christianization of Rus and its geopolitical consequences. The Mongol invasion and its civilizational effects. The place of Rus' in medieval Europe. Changes caused by the reforms of Ivan IV the Terrible. The period of "Great sadness" and the strengthening of the anti-Western option. "Europeanization" of Russia under Peter I. Russian Empire. The Bolshevik coup and the civilizational changes it caused. USSR policy towards Europe. The collapse of the USSR and its consequences for Europe. Russia's foreign policy towards the EU and its diversity (also in terms of the historical development of the EU and Russia's relations with European countries, including Central Europe). Russian economic policy. The issue of Russia's military status and demographic difficulties. Prospects of Russian foreign policy towards Europe		
Prerequisites and co-requisites	basic knowledge of general history; ability to compare and classify processes and phenomena and interpret them; competences: ability to discuss and openness to argumentation		
Assessment methods and criteria	Subject passing criteria	Passing threshold	Percentage of the final grade
	participation in the discussion	20.0%	20.0%
	final paper	80.0%	80.0%
Recommended reading	Basic literature Andrusiewicz A. Cywilizacja rosyjska, t. I-III, Warszawa 2004, 2005, 2009. Bazyłow L., Wieczorkiewicz P., Historia Rosji, wyd. IV. popr. i uzup. Wrocław 2005. Federacja rosyjska w stosunkach międzynarodowych, pod red. I. Topolskiego i A. Czarnockiego, Wydawnictwo UMCS 2006. Gumilow L., Od Rusi do Rosji, Warszawa 1992.		

Supplementary literature	Andrusiewicz A. Cywilizacja rosyjska, t. I-III, Warszawa 2004, 2005, 2009. Bazyłow L., Wieczorkiewicz P., Historia Rosji, wyd. IV. popr. i uzup. Wrocław 2005. Federacja rosyjska w stosunkach międzynarodowych, pod red. I. Topolskiego i A. Czarnockiego, Wydawnictwo UMCS 2006. Gumilow L., Od Rusi do Rosji, Warszawa 1992. Bieleń S., Tożsamość międzynarodowa Federacji Rosyjskiej, Warszawa 2006. Bodio M., Stosunki między Unią Europejską a Federacją Rosyjską, Warszawa 2005. Bryc A., Cele polityki zagranicznej Federacji Rosyjskiej, Toruń 2007. Czajkowski M., Rosja w Europie. Polityka bezpieczeństwa europejskiego Federacji Rosyjskiej, Kraków 2003. Heller M., Historia imperium rosyjskiego, Warszawa 1997. Marples, D. R. Historia ZSRR, Wrocław 2006. Pipes R., Rosja carów, Warszawa 2006. Polityka zagraniczna Rosji, pod red. M. Zamarlik, Kraków 2002. Riasanovsky N. V., Steinberg M., Historia Rosji, Kraków 2009. Rosjoznawstwo, pod red. L. Suchanka, Kraków 2004. B. Literatura uzupełniająca (1 pozycja do wyboru): Andrusiewicz A., Mit Rosji, t. 1-2, Rzeszów 1994. Bäcker R., Eurazjyzm odrodzenie prawosławia czy nowy totalitaryzm, [w:] Rosja Chiny. Dwa modele transformacji, pod red. E. Wielgosz, Toruń 2000. Bazyłow L., Historia Rosji, t. I-II, Warszawa 1983. Czubaty J., Rosja i świat, Warszawa 1997. Eberhardt P., Geografia ludności Rosji, Warszawa 2002. Gołembski F., Podstawowe modele w procesie formułowania założeń rosyjskiej polityki zagranicznej, Studia i Materiały PISM, 1993, nr 52 Koneczny F. Dzieje Rosji. Od najdawniejszych do najnowszych czasów, Komorów 1997. Kukułka J., Historia współczesna stosunków międzynarodowych 1945-2000, Warszawa 2007.
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		Madej Z., Rosja na progu XXI wieku, Polityka Wschodnia 2002, nr 2. Maryński A., Ewolucja struktur narodowościowych w ZSRR, Polityka Wschodnia 1993, nr 1. Paradowski R., Eurazjatyckie imperium Rosji: studium idei, Toruń 2001. Rosja. Między imperium a mocarstwem nowoczesnym, pod red. A. Dudek, R. Mazur, Toruń 2010. Smaga J., Rosja w 20 stuleciu, Kraków 2001.
	eResources addresses	
Example issues/ example questions/ tasks being completed	Characteristics of the roots of Russian civilization Characteristics of state structures and politics of the Russian Empire Characteristics of state structures and policies of the Soviet Union Characteristics of state structures and politics of the Russian Federation Russian economic policy Russia's foreign policy towards the EU Characteristics of the aggressive policy of the Russian Federation	
Work placement	Not applicable	

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